

MILITARY FUNDAMENTALS FOR DA CIVILIANS (Lesson 2)



AFSC - On the Line

ERMAs

LT. KADISH

BY MIKE SINCLAIR

... WE WILL MOVE OUT ASAP IAW
BDE SOP TO LZ GRUNT, WHERE WE
WILL RON FOR NLT 3 DAYS PRIOR
TO RECON OF FEBA BP'S AND LP.
ANY QUESTIONS?











HAVE YOU FOUND OUT
WHAT RON MEANS?



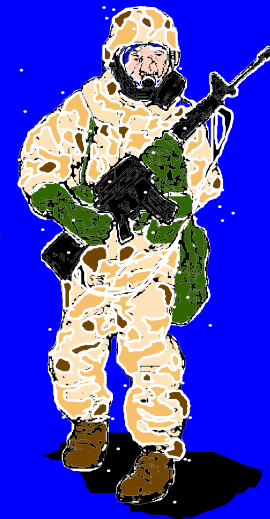
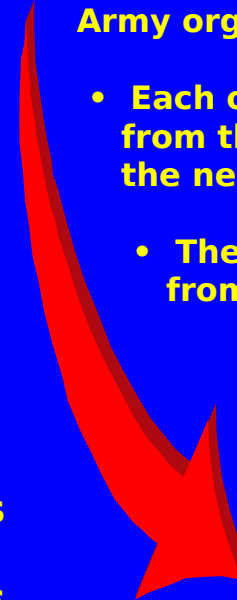
NO. WHAT
ABOUT FEBA?



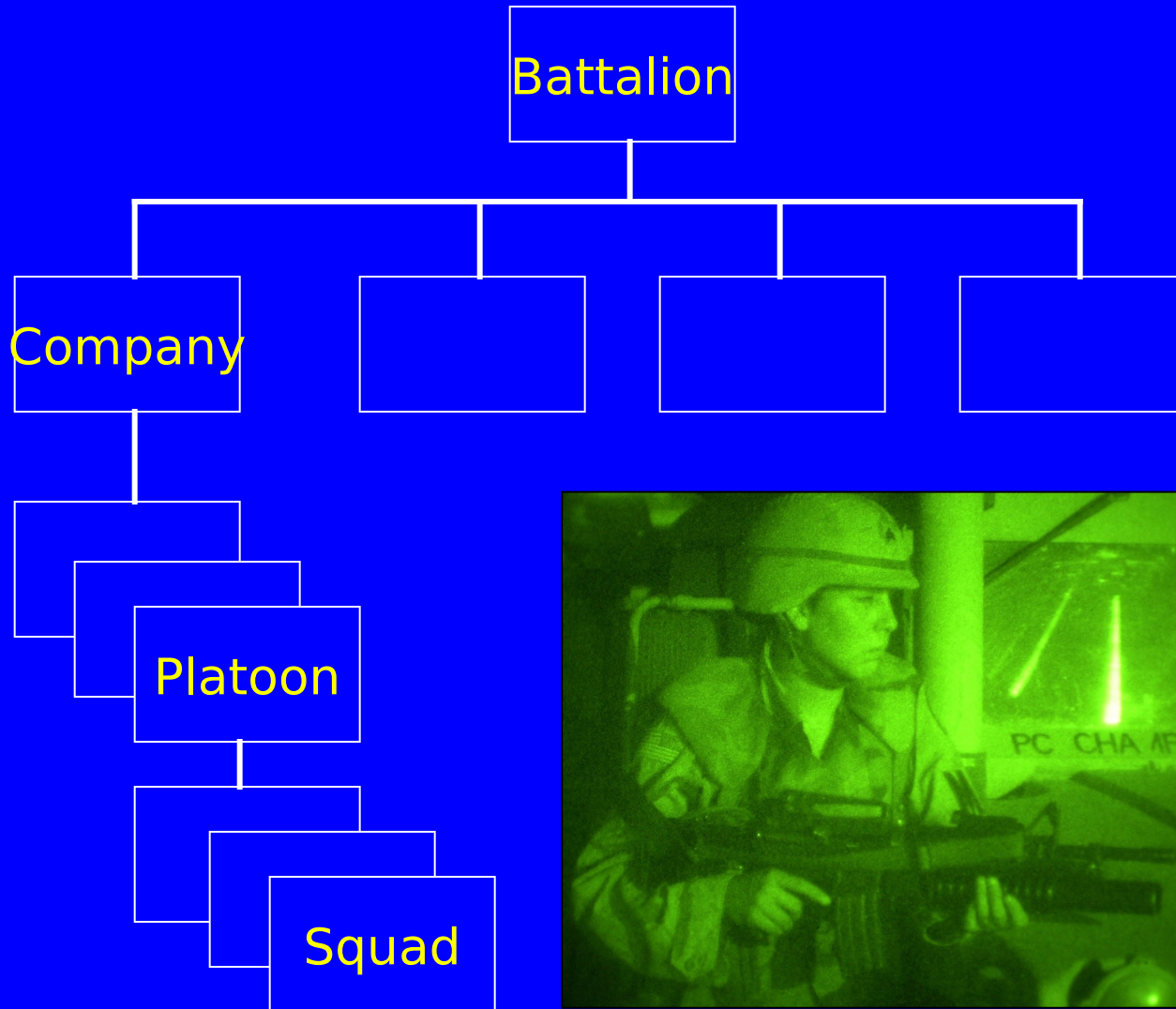
Army Forces General Structure

<u>ELEMENT</u>		<u>SYMBOL and SIZE</u>
Squad/Section	•/•• 	9 - 10 Soldiers
Platoon	••• 	16 - 44 Soldiers
Company/Battery/Troop	I 	62 - 190 Soldiers
Battalion/Squadron	II 	300 - 1000 Soldiers
Brigade/Regiment/Group	X/III 	3,000 - 5,000 Soldiers
Division	XX 	10,000 - 15,000 Soldiers
Corps	XXX 	20,000 - 45,000 Soldiers
Army	XXX 	50,000+ Soldiers

- This system provides a framework to categorize Army organizations.
- Each organization is replicated from three to five to form the next larger element.
- These elements are shown from smallest to largest.



Army Structure Building Block



Army Branches

- **Combat Arms**
- **Combat Support**
- **Combat Service Support**

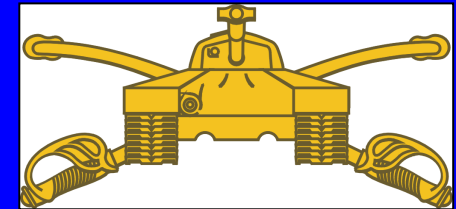




Infantry



Air Defense Artillery

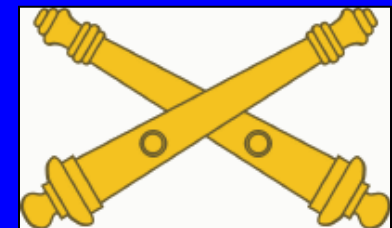


Armor



Special Forces

Combat Arms



Field Artillery



Engineers



Aviation

Branches directly involved in the conduct of actual fight



Military Police



Chemical



Signal

Combat Support



Military Intelligence

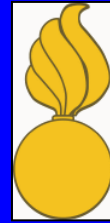
Branches that provide operational assistance to the combat arms, including engagement in combat when necessary, but which have additional responsibilities in providing operational and administrative support to the Army as a whole



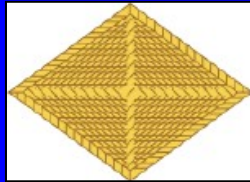
Legal



**Adjutant
General**



Ordnance



Finance

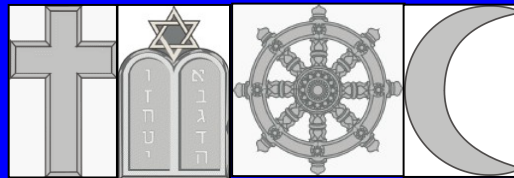
Combat Service Support



Quartermaster



Medical



Chaplain



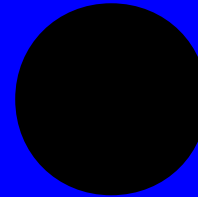
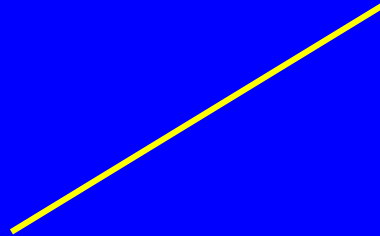
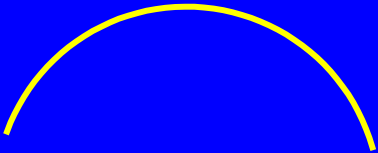
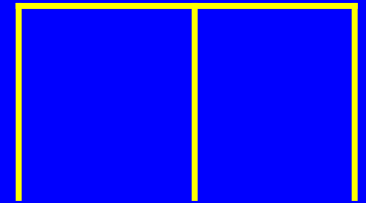
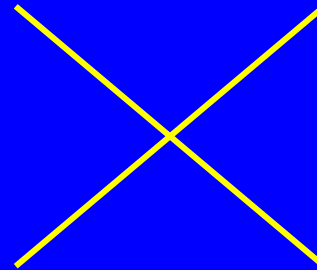
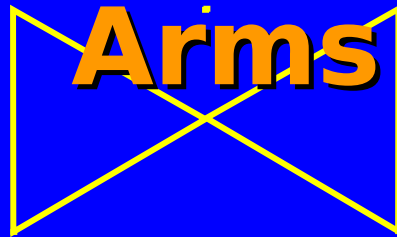
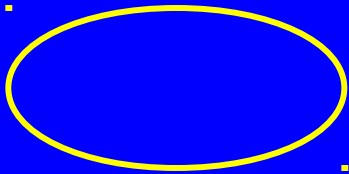
Transportation

COMBAT SERVICE SUPPORT are those elements whose chief mission is to provide logistical and administrative support to the Army as a whole and whose personnel are not usually directly

Military Graphics

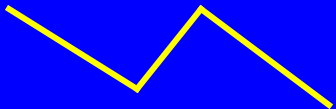
Combat

Arms



SF

Combat Support

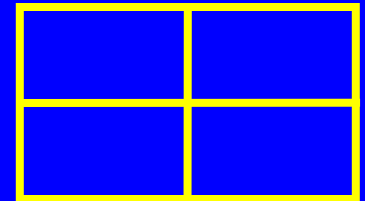
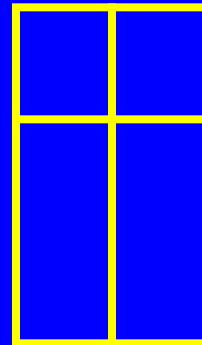
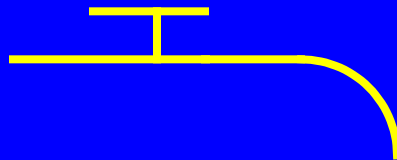
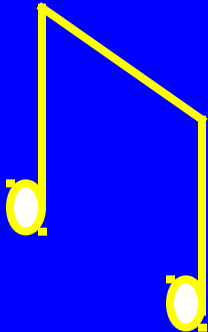
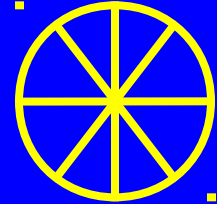
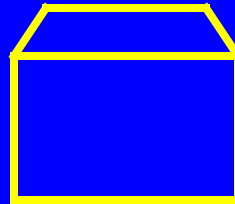
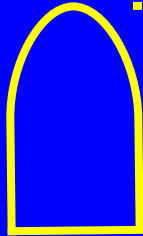
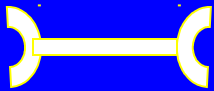


MI

MP

Military Graphics

Combat Service Support



SVC

FSB

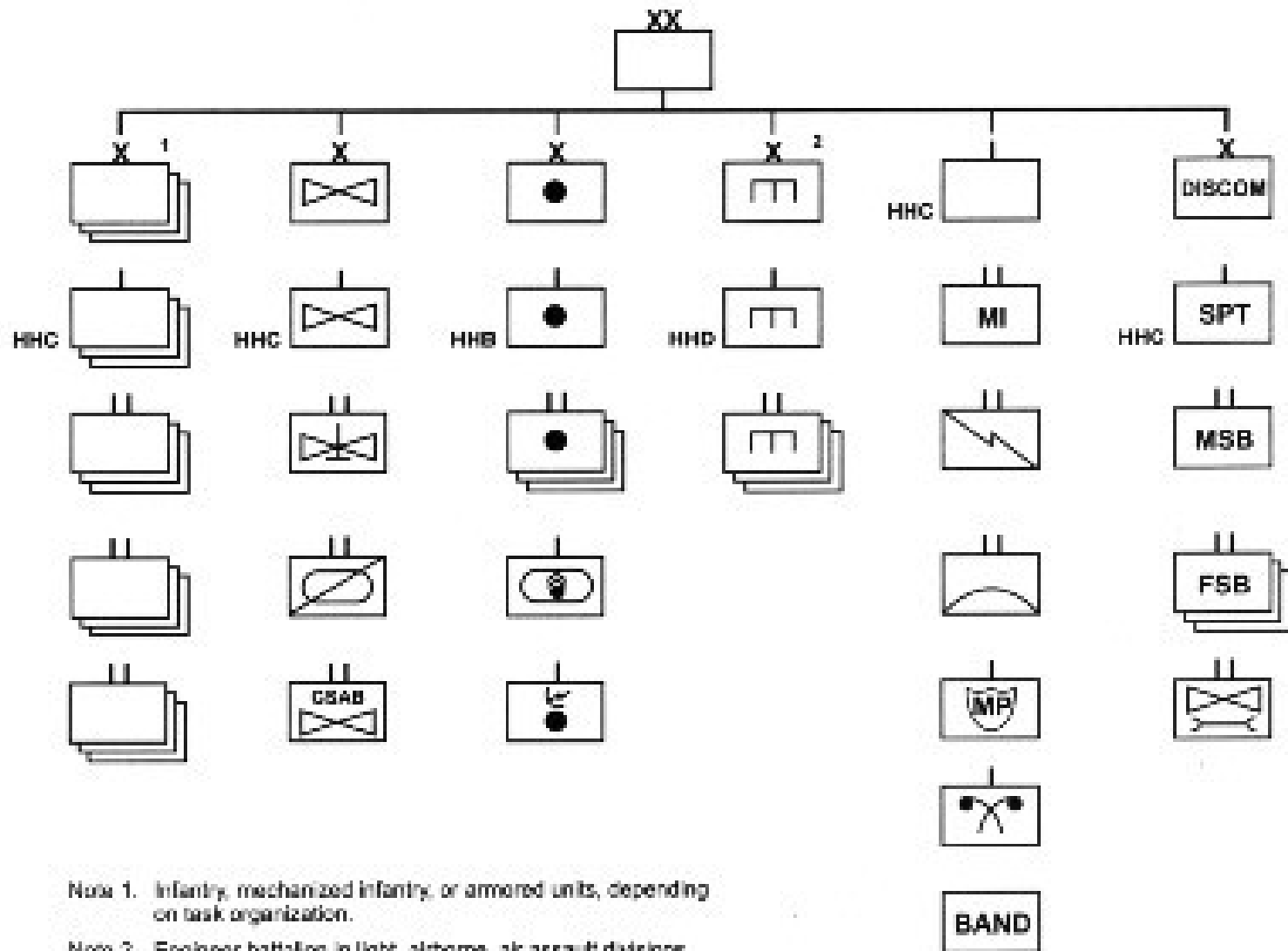
MSB

SPT

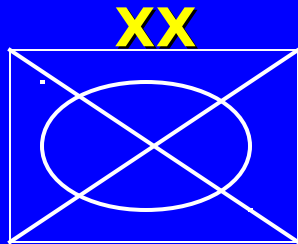
PS

PA

Organic Division

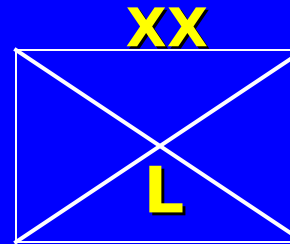


Types of Divisions



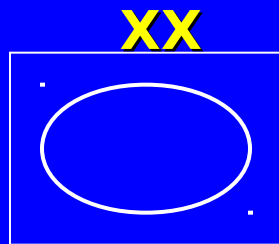
MECH

1ID, 3ID, 4ID



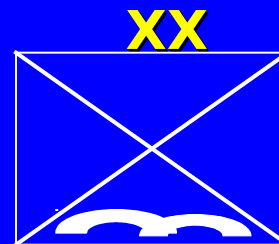
LIGHT

10MT, 25ID



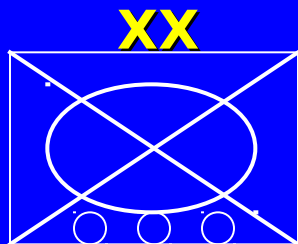
ARMORED

1AD, 1CD



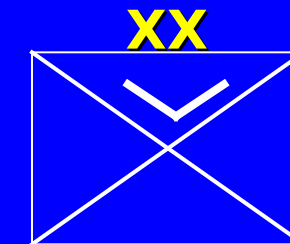
AIRBORNE

82 ABN



MEDIUM

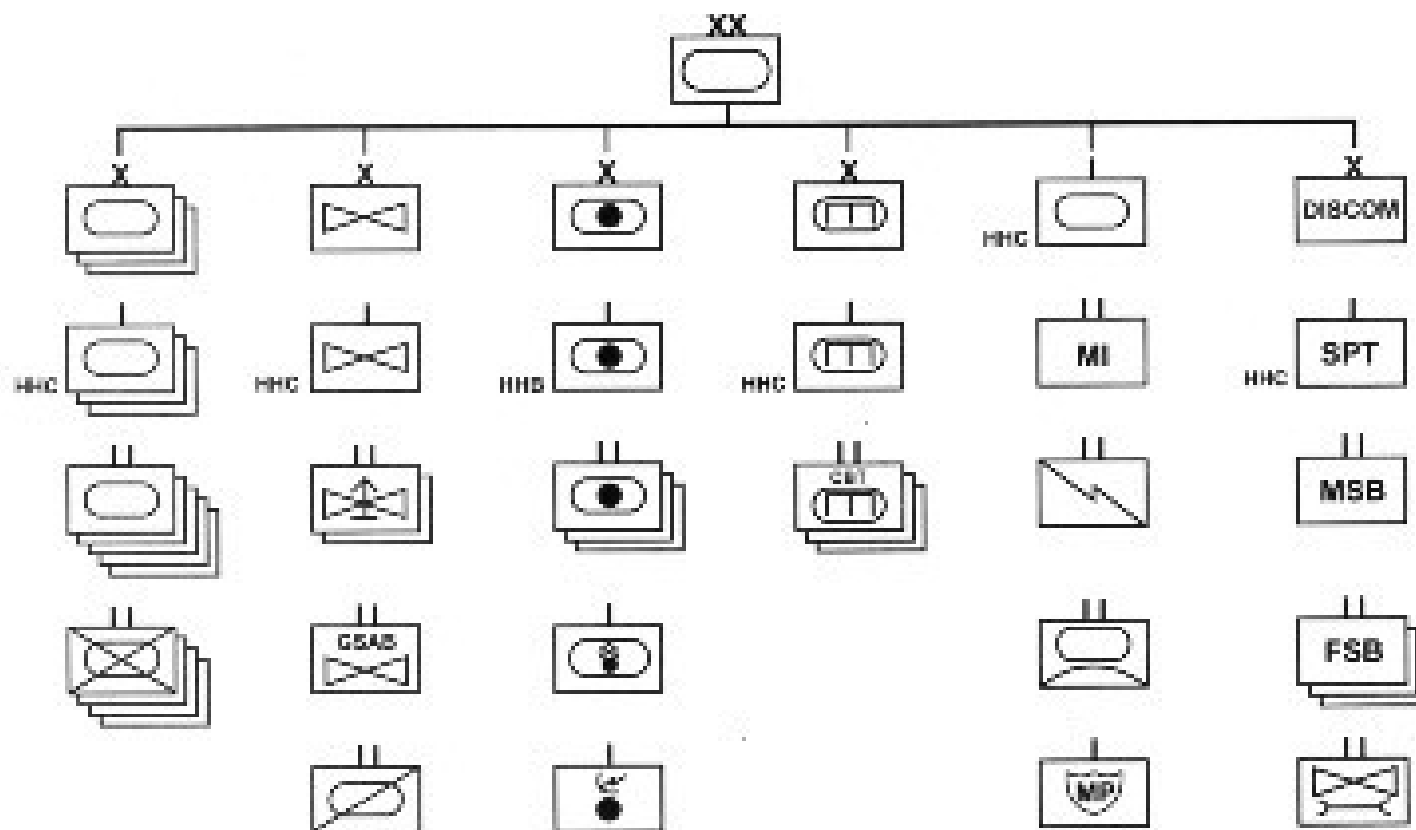
2ID



AIR ASSAULT

101 ABN

Heavy Division



Notes:

1. Exact number of systems varies with MTOE.
2. Mechanized divisions vary on the number of armor and mechanized battalions.

SYSTEMS			
384	M1	40	ITV
224	M2/M3	16	AH-58D
66	107/120MM MORT	24	UH-60
72	155MM (SP)	144	DRAGON
38	AVENGER	9	MLRS
40	AH-64	8	OH-58A/C
		3	EH-60

Corps

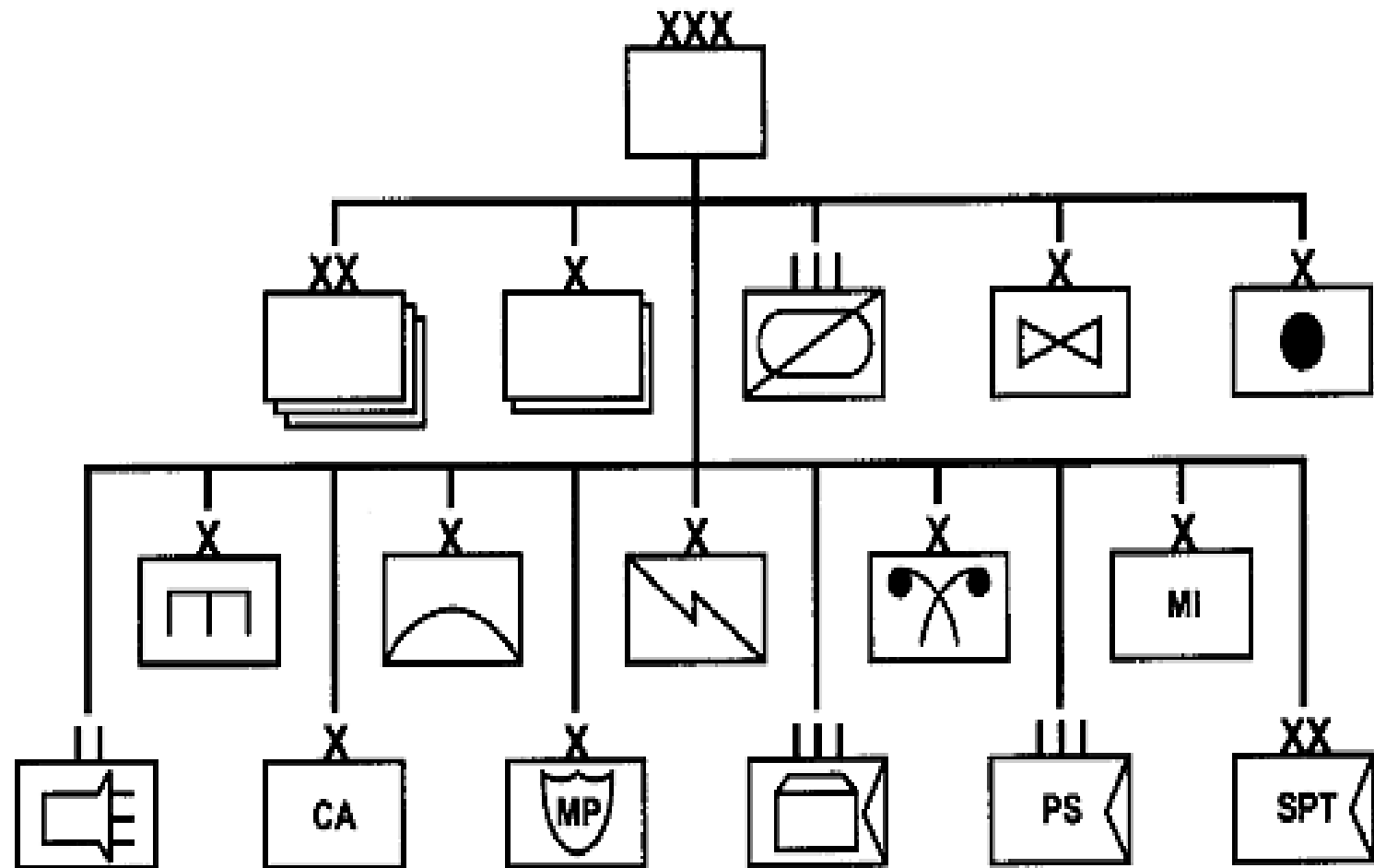


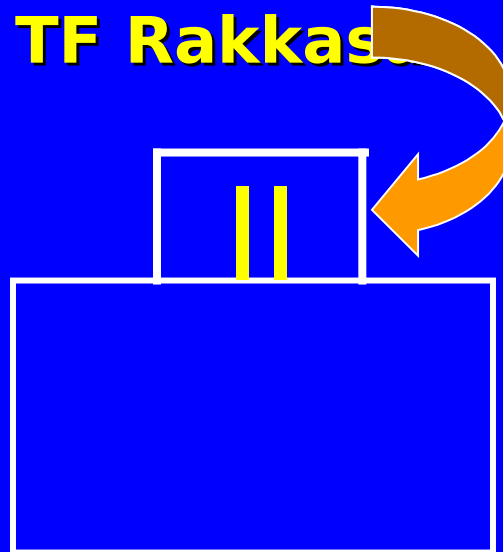
Figure 1-2. Typical corps organization

What's a Task Force (TF)

Units assembled and organized for a specific mission.

Later broken up and returned to parent unit.

Designation? TF Rakkas TF Smith, etc.



GEE WHIZ- GEE WHAT?

-- S, G or J Staffs (Staff, General Staff, Joint

-- Common “Shops”

G1 - Personnel and Administration

G2 - Intelligence

G3 - Plans & Operations

G4 - Logistics

G5 - Civil Affairs

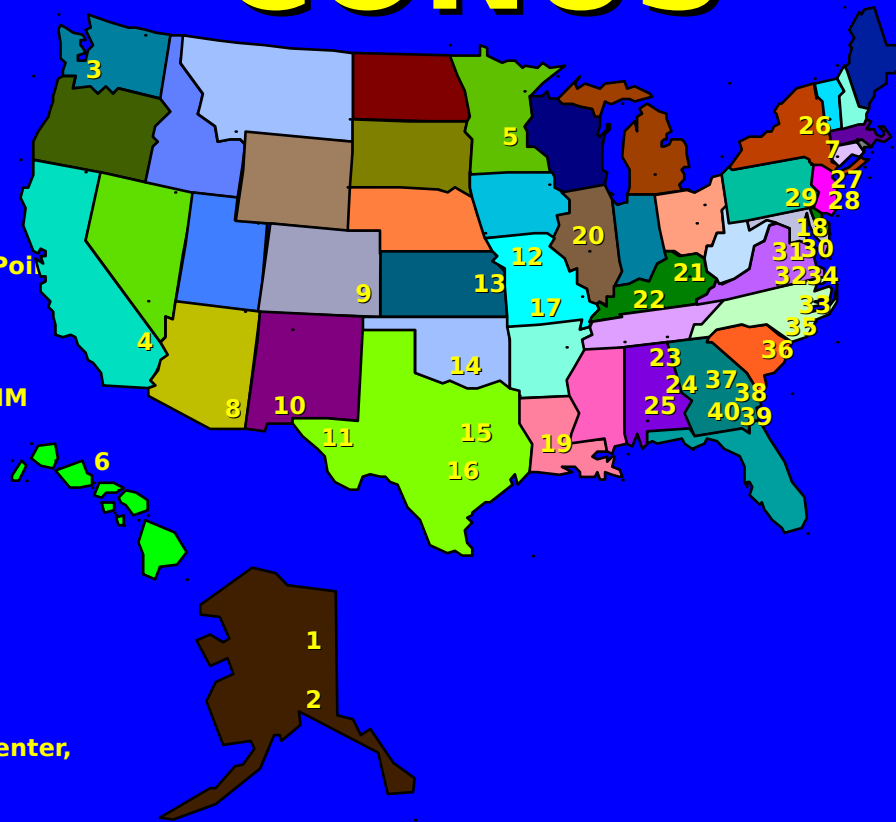
G6 - Communications

G8 - Resource Management

-- SPTOPS? Operations in a Logistics Unit

Major Army Installations CONUS

1. Ft Wainwright, AK
2. Ft Richardson, AK
3. Ft Lewis, WA
4. Ft Irwin, CA
5. Detroit Arsenal, MI
6. Schofield Barracks, HI
7. U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY
8. Ft Huachuca, AZ
9. Ft Carson, CO
10. White Sands Missile Range, NM
11. Ft Bliss, TX
12. Ft Leavenworth, KS
13. Ft Riley, KS
14. Ft Sill, OK
15. Ft Hood, TX
16. Ft Sam Houston, TX
17. Ft Leonard Wood, MO
18. Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Wash, DC
19. Ft Polk, LA
20. Rock Island Arsenal, IL



21. Ft Knox, KY
22. Ft Campbell, KY
23. Redstone Arsenal, AL
24. Ft McClellan, AL
25. Ft Rucker, AL
26. Ft Drum, NY
27. Picatinny Arsenal, NJ
28. Ft Monmouth, NJ
29. Aberdeen Proving Grounds, MD
30. Ft Meade, MD
31. Ft Belvoir, VA
32. Ft Lee, VA
33. Ft Eustis, VA
34. Ft Monroe, VA
35. Ft Bragg, NC
36. Ft Jackson, SC
37. Ft McPherson, GA
38. Ft Gordon, GA
39. Ft Stewart, GA
40. Ft Benning, GA

Major Army Installations OCONUS

Japan

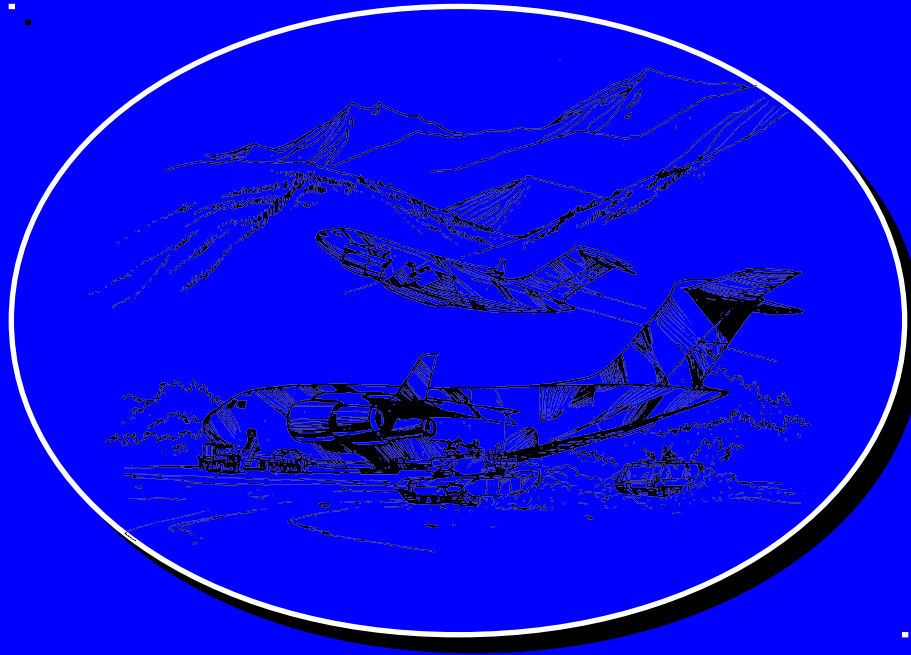
HQ, US Army Japan and
IX TAACOM, Camp ZAMA, Japan

Republic of Korea









HQ, Eighth US Army
Yongsan, Republic of Korea
2nd Infantry Division,
Camp Red Cloud
Republic of Korea

Germany

1st Armored Division, Bad Kreuznach,
1st Mechanized Infantry Division, Wurzburg,
HQ, V Corps, Heidelberg, Germany

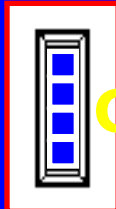


Commissioned Officer Rank System

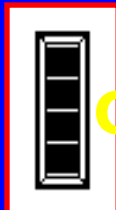
<u>Insignia</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Rank</u> <u>(Abbrev.)</u>	<u>Pay</u> <u>Grade</u>	<u>Insignia</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Rank</u> <u>(Abbrev.)</u>	<u>Pay</u> <u>Grade</u>
	General of the Army				Colonel	COL	0-6
	General	GEN	0-10		Lieutenant Colonel	LTC	0-5
	Lieutenant General	LTG	0-9		Major	MAJ	0-4
	Major General	MG	0-8		Captain	CPT	0-3
	Brigadier General	BG	0-7		First Lieutenant	1LT	0-2
					Second Lieutenant	2LT	0-1

“FROCKING”

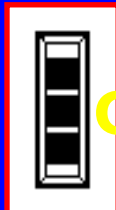
Warrant Officer Rank System



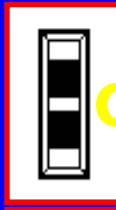
Chief Warrant Officer 5 (CW5)



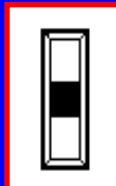
Chief Warrant Officer 4 (CW4)



Chief Warrant Officer 3 (CW3)



Chief Warrant Officer 2 (CW2)



Warrant Officer 1 (WO1)

Enlisted Rank System

Insignia Rank Rank Pay
 (Abbrev.) Grade



**Sergeant Major
of the Army**

SMA

E-9



**Command
Sergeant Major**

CSM

E-9



**Sergeant
Major**

SGM

E-9



**First
Sergeant**

1SG

E-8



**Master
Sergeant**

MSG

E-8



**Sergeant
First Class**

SFC

E-7

Insignia Rank Rank Pay
 (Abbrev.) Grade



**Staff
Sergeant**

SSG

E-6



Sergeant

SGT

E-5



Corporal

CPL

E-4



Specialist

SPC

E-4



**Private
First Class**

PFC

E-3

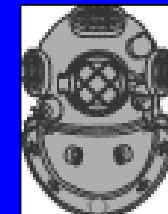
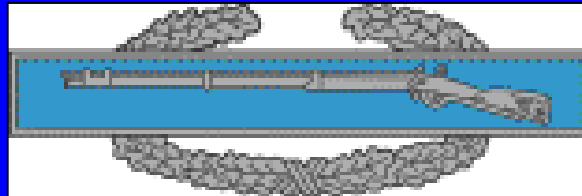


Private

PVT

E-2

Special Qualification



Patches and Crests



STREAMERS



U.S. ARMY

RIBBONS COMMONLY WORN TODAY, IN CORRECT ORDER OF PRECEDENCE

LEFT SIDE



MEDAL OF HONOR



DEFENSE SUPERIOR SERVICE MEDAL



PURPLE HEART



ARMY COMMENDATION MEDAL



ARMY RES. COMP. ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL



VIETNAM SERVICE MEDAL



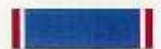
ARMED FORCES RESERVE MEDAL



INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD MEDAL



KLM (SAUDI ARABIA)



DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS



LEGION OF MERIT



DEFENSE MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL



JOINT SERVICE ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL



ARMY OF OCCUPATION MEDAL



SOUTHWEST ASIA CAMPAIGN



NCO PROFESSIONAL DEVELOP. RIBBON



UNITED NATIONS MEDAL



KLM (KUWAIT)



DEFENSE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL



DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS



MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL



ARMY ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL



NATIONAL DEFENSE SERVICE MEDAL



ARMED FORCES SERVICE MEDAL



ARMY SERVICE RIBBON



NATO MEDAL



DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL



SOLDIER'S MEDAL



AIR MEDAL



PRISONER OF WAR MEDAL



ANTARCTICA SERVICE MEDAL



HUMANITARIAN SERVICE MEDAL



ARMY OVERSEAS SERVICE RIBBON



MULTINATIONAL FORCE & OBSERVER MEDAL



SILVER STAR



BRONZE STAR MEDAL



JOINT SERVICE COMMENDATION MEDAL



GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL



ARMED FORCES EXPEDITIONARY MEDAL



OUTSTANDING VOLUN. SERVICE MEDAL



ARMY RES. COMP. OVERSEAS TRNG. RIB.



REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM CAMPAIGN MEDAL

RIGHT SIDE



PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION



PHILIPPINE PRES. UNIT CITATION



JOINT MERITORIOUS UNIT AWARD



REPUBLIC OF KOREA PRES. UNIT CITATION



VALOROUS UNIT AWARD



REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM PRES. UNIT CITATION



MERITORIOUS UNIT COMMENDATION



REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM GAL. CROSS UNIT CIT.



ARMY SUPERIOR UNIT AWARD



REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM CIV. ACT. UNIT CITATION

